



Small Glossary:

Paris Agreement: Adopted at COP21, aims to limit global warming to 2°C maximum by the end of the 21st century.

ADEME: Agency for the Environment and Energy Management.

B(E)GES: Greenhouse Gas (Emissions) Balance Sheet

Bilan Carbone: is a method developed by ADEME to count the greenhouse gas emissions of a company, a product or an individual. This approach aims to assess and then reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

COP: Conferences Of the Parties. Refers to meetings of States Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). However, there are other COPs, such as the COP of the biodiversity convention.

GEF: The Global Environment Facility is a financial organization that works for the preservation of the environment.

GHG: Greenhouse gases.

GES 1.5: online simulator based on a methodology designed to meet the specificities of research laboratories, in order to produce the carbon footprint.

IPBES: Intergovernmental scientific and policy platform on biodiversity and ecosystem services, created in 2012.

IPCC: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Created in 1988 by the UNEP and WMO, it brings together 195 member states.

Lab 1 5: is a collective bringing together different French public research organizations (CNRS, Inrae, IRD, Inserm, etc.) which has developed the GES1.5 simulator.

NACRES: Higher Education Research Purchasing Nomenclature, aims to verify the value of purchases made by the buyer with regard to the thresholds provided for by the Public Procurement Code.

WMO: World Meteorological Organization.

UNDP: United Nations Development Program

UNEP: United Nations Environment Program

The Kyoto Protocol: was signed in 1997 during COP3, as an additional protocol – and first binding application – to the 1992 Climate Convention. It entered into force in 2005, following its ratification by Russia.